

# Process Optimization for Improved Delivery of Surgical Instruments

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- **Motivation & Background**
- **Current Issues**
- **Solutions**
  - Cleanability Index
  - Cleaning Time Estimation
- **Future Work**
- **Questions**



# MOTIVATION & BACKGROUND



Goals



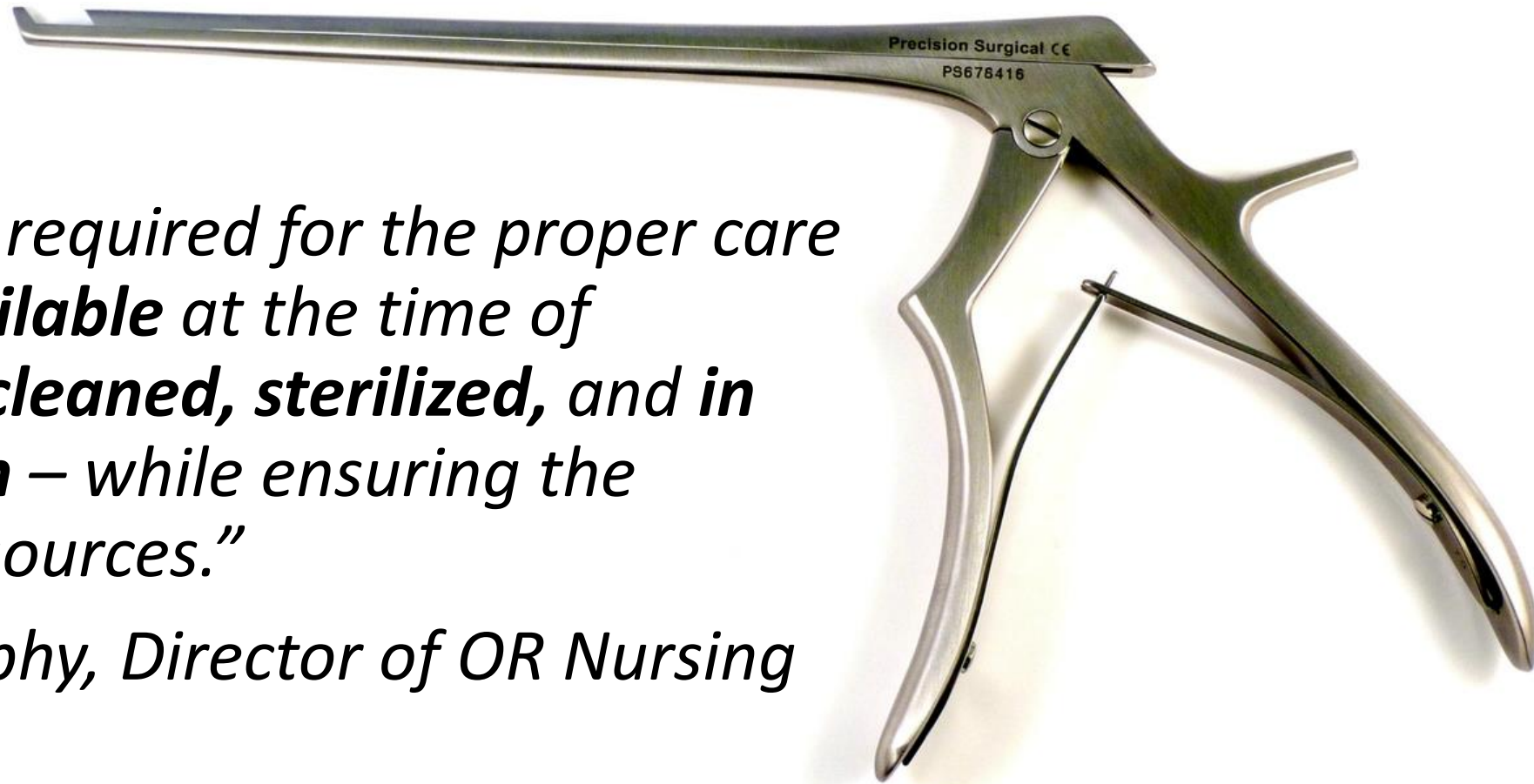
Key Terms



Surgical Instrument Cycle & Reprocessing

*“To have all items required for the proper care of the patient **available** at the time of surgery, properly **cleaned, sterilized**, and in **working condition** – while ensuring the efficient use of resources.”*

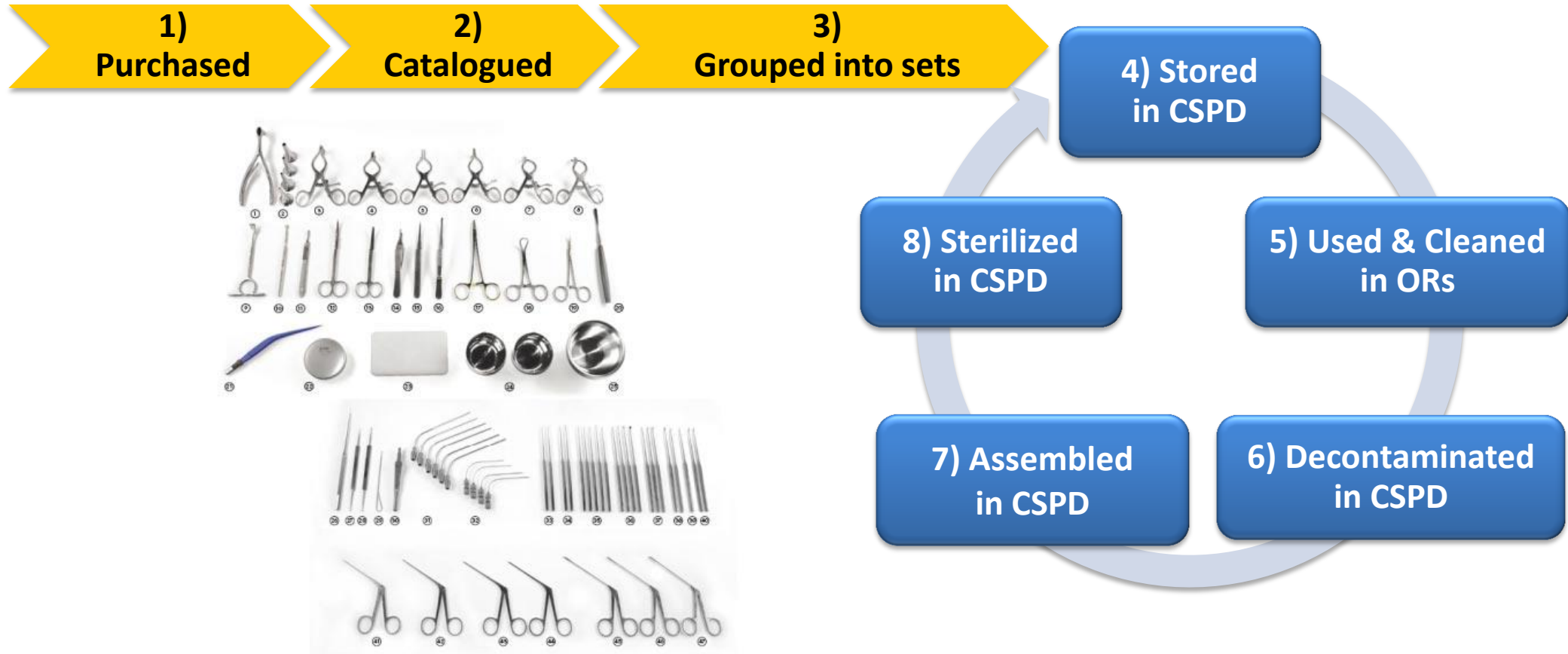
*--Shawn Murphy, Director of OR Nursing*



- **Bioburden** Contamination by tissue from a previous surgical case (e.g. blood, bone)
- **CSPD** Central Sterile Processing Department
- **OR** Operating Room
- **Surgical Case** Surgery



# Surgical Instrument Cycle






**Tympanoplasty Instrument Set**

# Surgical Instrument Reprocessing

- Industry-wide efficiency challenge



- Complicated & resource-intensive process
- Current state at UMHS:
  -  28 ORs
  -  51,000+ cases per year → 65-70 cases per day
  -  4,000 instruments processed per day



# CURRENT ISSUES

 Contributing Factors

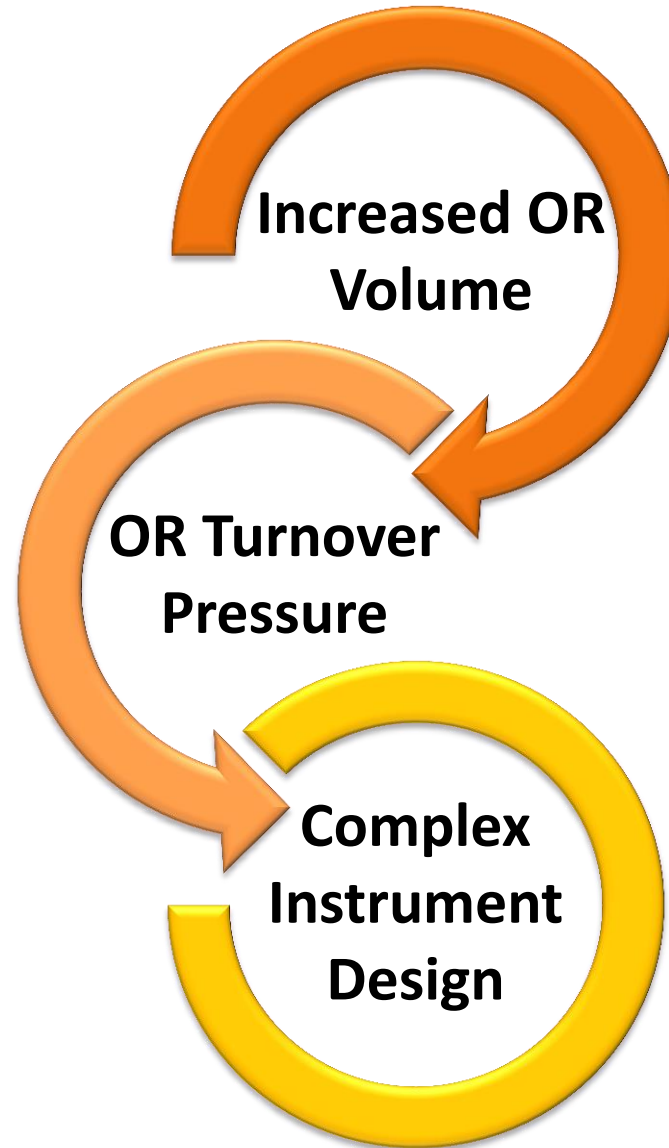
 Challenges



These issues lead to Surgery delays, potential hazards to patients, and excess workload for staff.

- Institutional outcome measures not being met:





- CSPD struggles to keep up with the demand
- OR staff forgo point-of-use instrument-cleaning protocol
- Each instrument has a unique cleaning protocol (IFU)



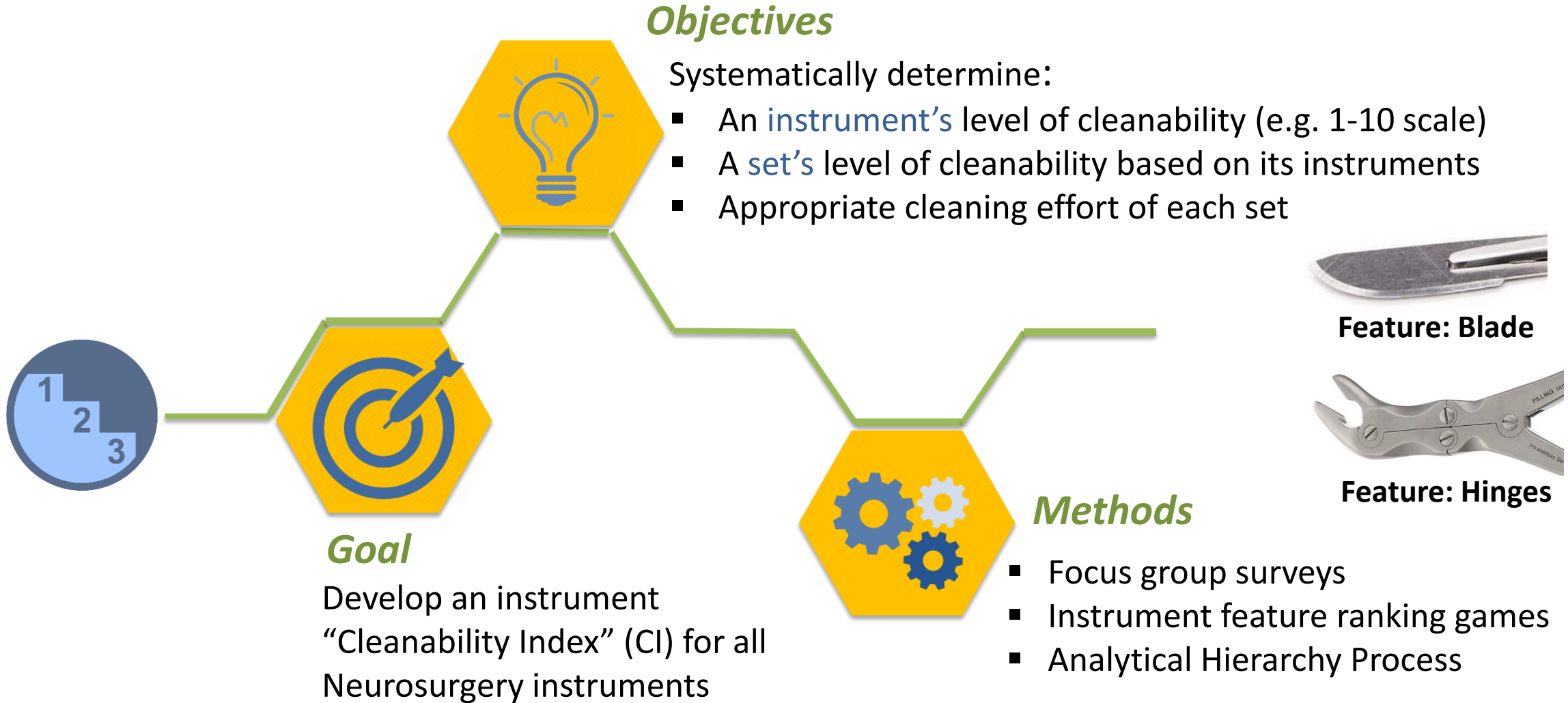
# SOLUTIONS



Cleanability Index



Cleaning Time Estimation



## Findings and Conclusions

- With this information, we identified Neurosurgery's **low-risk** and **high-risk** instruments (1.3%) and their associated design features
- Preliminary analysis showed **positive correlations** between
  - Staff perceptions and trending bioburden incident data
  - Staff perceptions and hard-to-clean instruments identified by the CI system
- Results could be used to **guide additional cleaning efforts**

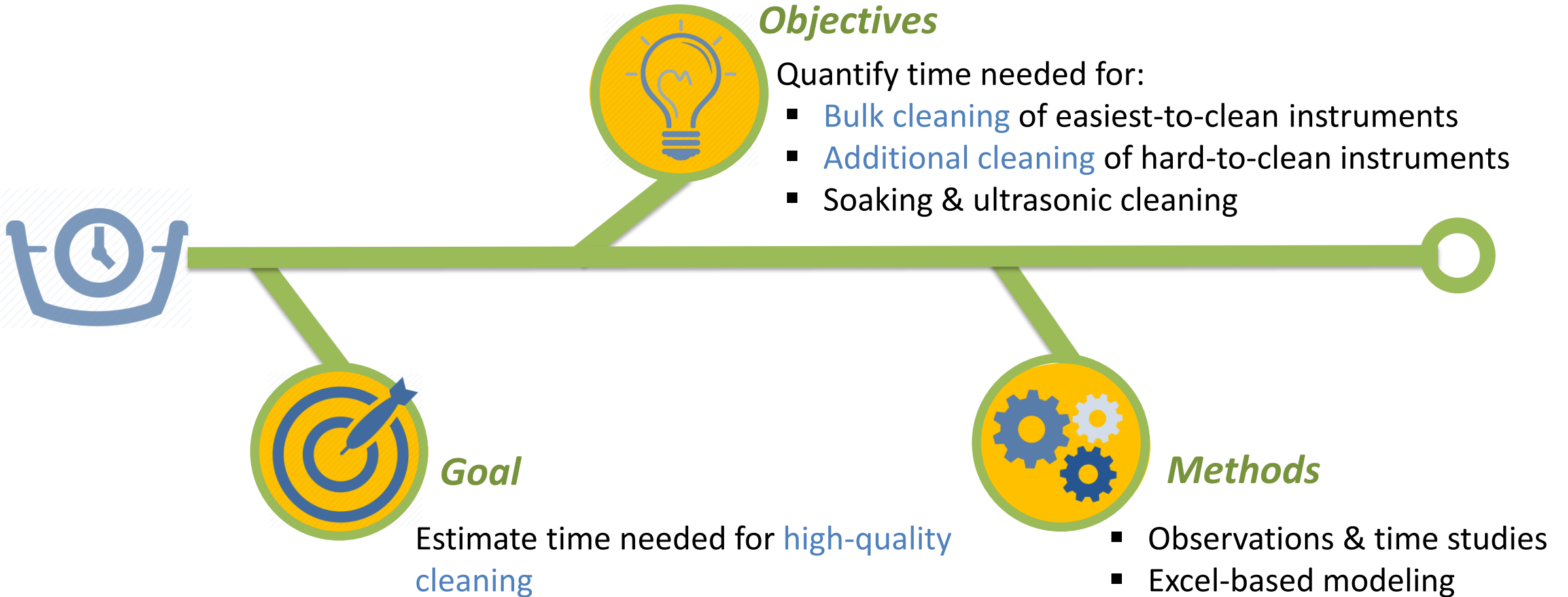


Surgical Bowl  
**EASIER** to clean



Retractor  
**HARDER** to clean

# Cleaning Time Estimation





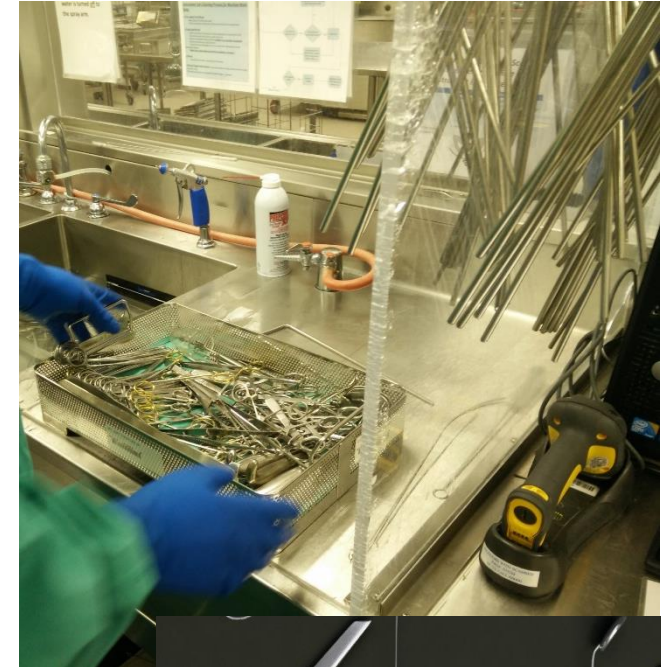
## Observations:

- 12 sessions across all shifts
- 26 videos filmed



## Result times (Avg+1SD):

- Bulk cleaning: 5.2min
- Hard-to-clean instrument: 6s - 60s
- Soaking & ultrasonic: 20min



## Findings and Conclusions



Most sets require around 30 minutes of cleaning time



Cleanability Index highly correlated with hard-to-clean instrument cleaning time



Variabilities between similar instruments and across different individual staff are surprisingly high

# Cleaning Time Estimation

## Instrument Set Dashboard Examples:

Set Type Name: SET, MINOR NEURO UH

Set Type ID: 500148

Usage per Month 143

Update Filters

SET, MINOR NEURO UH - 500148

Initial Configuration	SET TYPE	% sent back	# Instruments	Weight (lbs)	# Categories	Original Tray Size	Expected Cleaning Time	Cleanability Index
	Mother Set	12.5%	123	22.33	22	Large	37.76353343	184.95

Set Type Name: SET, TRANSPHENOIDAL NEURO UH

Set Type ID: 500153

Usage per Month 143

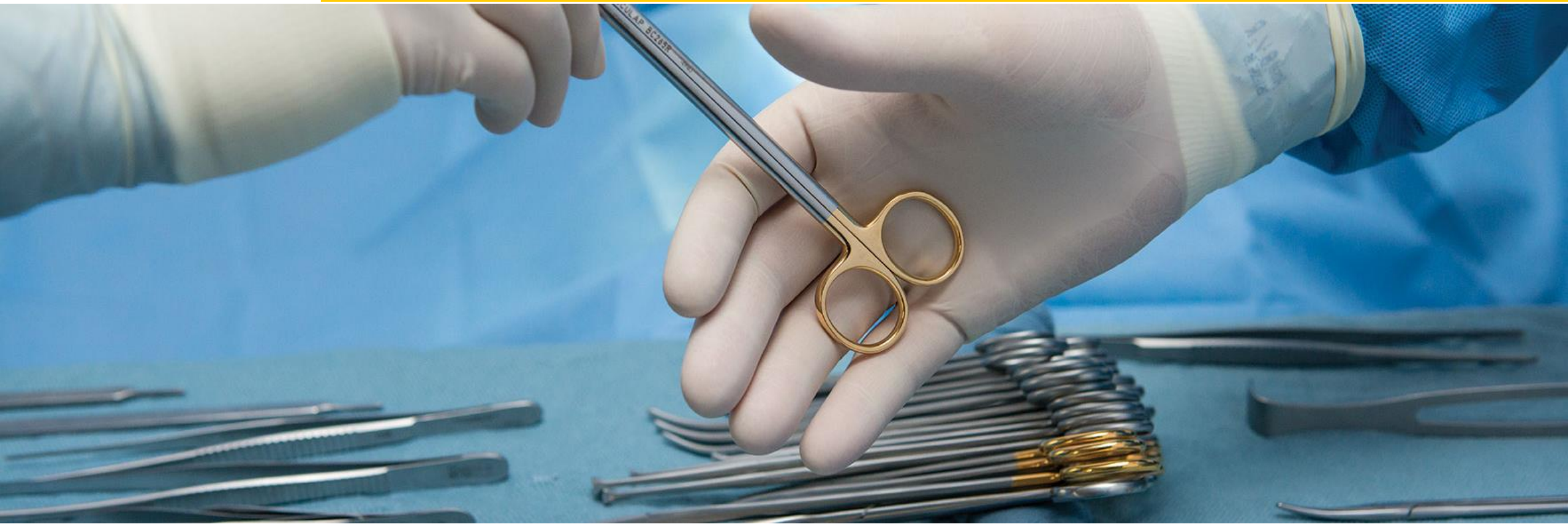
Update Filters

SET, TRANSPHENOIDAL NEURO UH - 5001

Initial Configuration	SET TYPE	% sent back	# Instruments	Weight (lbs)	# Categories	Original Tray Size	Expected Cleaning Time	Cleanability Index
	Mother Set	#VALUE!	94	0.00	25	Large	37.8052001	37.10

- Institutional outcome measures potential improvements:





# FUTURE WORK

1

- Standardize the cleaning procedures across CSPD technicians and similar instruments

2

- Expand the Instrument Set Dashboard to other instrument sets beyond Neurosurgery

3

- Use the Dashboard to identify additional bioburden-prone instruments
  - Separate these instruments to form a new set
  - Allow for more cleaning time to focus on such instruments

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## Thank you!

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